

## Examen:

Closes	$x_i$	$f_i$	$F_i$	$f_{ri}$	$F_{ri}$	$x^2 \cdot f_i$
[60 - 62)	61	51	51	0'050	0'050	189771
[68 - 70)	68	183	294	0'180	0'230	749568
[66 - 68)	67	429	663	0'421	0'651	1925781
[69 - 71)	70	274	937	0'2689	0'920	1342600
[72 - 74)	73	82	1019	0'080	1	436978
			1019	1	1	4644698

## Medidas de centralización

**Media**  $\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i \cdot f_i}{N} = \frac{(61 \cdot 51 + 64 \cdot 183 + 67 \cdot 429 + 70 \cdot 274 + 73 \cdot 82)}{1019} =$

$$= \frac{68732}{1019} = 67'145,1$$

**Mediana**  $m_e = L_i + \left( \frac{\frac{N}{2} - F_{i-1}}{f_i} \right) \times A = 66 + \left( \frac{\frac{1019}{2} - 234}{429} \right) \times 2 = 67'28,1$

$$\frac{N}{2} = \frac{1019}{2} = 509,5 \quad (1000 \text{ (1200) } * \text{medio})$$

**Moda**  $m_o = \frac{L_{inf} + f_i - f_{i-1}}{(f_i - f_{i-1})(f_{i+1} - f_i)} \times A = 66 + \frac{246}{(429 - 183) \times (429 - 274)} \times 2 = 67'22,1$

## Medidas de dispersión

Rango

$$R = \text{valor mayor} - \text{valor menor} = 74 - 60 = 14, /$$

Varianza

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum x_i^2 \cdot f_i}{N} - (\bar{x})^2 ; s^2 = \frac{4644698}{1019} - (67,45)^2 = 8,59, /$$

Desviación típica

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2 \cdot f_i}{N} - (\bar{x})^2} = \sqrt{8,59} = 2,93, /$$

CV

$$= \frac{s}{\bar{x}} \cdot 100\% = \frac{2,93}{67,45} \cdot 100\% = 4,37\%$$

## Medidas de posición

### Cuartiles (Q)

• Posición  $Q_1 \rightarrow \frac{K \cdot N}{4} = \frac{1 \cdot 1019}{4} = 254'75$  (F1)

$$Q_1 = L_i + \frac{\frac{K \cdot N}{4} - F_i - 1 \times q}{f_i} = 66 + \frac{254'75 - 234}{429} \times 2 = 66'09,1$$

• Posición  $Q_3 \rightarrow \frac{K \cdot N}{4} = \frac{3 \cdot 1019}{4} = 764'25$

$$69 + \frac{764'25 - 663}{274} \cdot 2 = 69'74,1$$

### Deciles (D)

• Posición  $D_4 \rightarrow \frac{K \cdot N}{10} = \frac{4 \cdot 1019}{10} = 407'6$

$$66 + \frac{407'6 - 234}{429} \cdot 2 = 66'81,1$$

### Percentil (P)

• Posición  $P_{30} \rightarrow \frac{80 \cdot 1019}{100} = 305'7$

$$66 + \frac{305'7 - 234}{429} \cdot 2 = 66'93,1$$