

Examen:

Ciases	x_i	f_i	(F_i)	f_{ri}	F_{Ri}	$x^2 \cdot f_i$
[60-62]	61	51	51	0.060	0.060	189771
[63-65]	64	183	234	0.189	0.230	749568
[66-68]	67	429	663	0.421	0.651	1925781
[69-71]	70	274	937	0.2689	0.920	1342600
[72-74]	73	82	1019	0.080	1	436978
		<u>1019</u>	//	<u>1</u>	//	<u>4644698</u>

Medidas de centralización

Media $\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x_i \cdot f_i}{N} = \frac{(61 \cdot 51 + 64 \cdot 183 + 67 \cdot 429 + 70 \cdot 274 + 73 \cdot 82)}{1019} =$

$$= \frac{68732}{1019} = 67.45 //$$

Mediana $me = Li + \left(\frac{\frac{N}{2} - F_{i-1}}{f_i} \right) \times A = 66 + \left(\frac{\frac{1019}{2} - 234}{429} \right) \times 2 = 67.28 //$

$\frac{N}{2} = \frac{1019}{2} = 509.5$ (Localización) * modo

$\underbrace{\frac{\frac{1019}{2} - 234}{429}}_{0.641}$

Moda $mo = \frac{Li + f_i - f_{i-1}}{(f_i - f_{i-1}) + (f_i - f_{i+1})} \times A = 66 + \frac{429 - 183}{(429 - 183) + (429 - 274)} \times 2 = 67.22 //$

$\underbrace{429 - 183}_{246} \quad \underbrace{429 - 274}_{155}$

Medidas de dispersión

Rango $R = \text{valor mayor} - \text{valor menor} = 74 - 60 = 14 //$

Varianza $s^2 = \frac{\sum x_i^2 \cdot f_i}{N} - (\bar{x})^2 ; s^2 = \frac{4644698}{1019} - (67.45)^2 = 8.59 //$

Desviación típica $s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_i^2 \cdot f_i}{N} - (\bar{x})^2} = \sqrt{8.59} = 2.93 //$

CV $= \frac{s}{\bar{x}} \cdot 100\% = \frac{2.93}{67.45} \%$

Medidas de posición

Cuartiles (Q)

• Posición $Q_2 \rightarrow \frac{K \cdot N}{4} = \frac{7 \cdot 1019}{4} = 254'75 \quad (F_1)$

$$Q_2 = Li + \frac{\frac{K \cdot N}{4} - F_{i-1}}{f_i} \times a = 66 + \frac{254'75 - 234}{429} \times 2 = 66'09,11$$

• Posición $Q_3 \rightarrow \frac{K \cdot N}{4} = \frac{9 \cdot 1019}{4} = 764'25$

$$69 + \frac{764'25 - 663}{274} \cdot 2 = 69'74,11$$

Deciles (D)

• Posición $D_4 \rightarrow \frac{K \cdot N}{10} = \frac{4 \cdot 1019}{10} = 407'6$

$$66 + \frac{407'6 - 234}{429} \cdot 2 = 66'81,11$$

Percentil (P)

• Posición $P_{30} \rightarrow \frac{30 \cdot 1019}{100} = 305'7$

$$66 + \frac{305'7 - 234}{429} \cdot 2 = 66'88,11$$